## Irregular Verbs

Base Form	Simple Past Tense	Past Participle
awake	awoke	awoken
be	was, were	been
bear	bore	born
beat	beat	beat
become	became	become
begin	began	begun
bend	bent	bent
beset	beset	beset
bet	bet	bet
bid	bid/bade	bid/bidden
bind	bound	bound
bite	bit	bitten
bleed	bled	bled
blow	blew	blown
break	broke	broken
breed	bred	bred
bring	brought	brought
broadcast	broadcast	broadcast
build	built	built
burn	burned/burnt	burned/burnt
burst	burst	burst
buy	bought	bought
		cast
catch	caught	caught
choose	chose	chosen
cling	clung	clung
come	came	come
cost	cost	cost
creep	crept	crept
cut	cut	cut
deal	dealt	dealt
dig	dug	dug
dive	dived/dove	dived
do	did	done
draw	drew	drawn
dream	dreamed/dreamt	dreamed/dreamt
drive	drove	driven
drink	drank	drunk
eat	ate	eaten
fall	fell	fallen
feed	fed	fed
feel	felt	felt
fight	fought	fought
find	found	found
fit	fit	fit
flee	fled	fled
fling	flung	flung
fly	flew	flown
forbid	forbade	forbidden
forget	forgot	forgotten
forego (forgo)	forewent	foregone
	forgave	forgiven
iorgive		
forgive forsake	forsook	forsaken
	forsook froze	forsaken frozen

gro went ground ground ground ground grow grew grow grew grown hang hung hung hung hung hear heard hide hid hid hiden hit hit hit hit hit hold held hurt hurt hurt keep kept kept kept kept kept kenel knele kene lead led led led led led led lead lead	give	gave	given
grind         ground         ground           hang         hung         hung           hear         heard         heard           hide         hid         hidden           hit         hit         hit           hold         held         held           hurt         hurt         hurt           kept         kept         kept           kneel         knelt         knit           knit         knit         knit           know         know         know           lay         laid         laid           lead         led         led           lead         led         led           lead         led         led           leap         leaped/leapt         leaped/leapt           leand         led         led           lean         leaped/leapt         leaped/leapt           learn         leaped/leapt         leaped/leapt           lean         leaned/leant         learnt           lean         leaped/leapt         leaped/leapt           lean         leaped/leapt         leaped/leapt           lean         leat         leat			
grow         grew         grown           hang         hung         hung           hear         heard         heard           hide         hid         hidden           hit         hit         hit           hold         held         held           hurt         hurt         hurt           keep         kept         kept           kneel         knelt         knelt           knit         knit         knit           knit         knit         knit           know         knew         know           lay         laid         laid           lead         led         led           le			-
hang         hung         hung           hear         heard         heard           hide         hid         hidden           hit         hit         hit           hold         held         held           hurt         hurt         hurt           hurt         hurt         hurt           kept         kept         kept           keep         kept         kept           know         know         know           lay         laid         laid           lay         laid         laid           lead         led         led           leaped/leapt         leaped/leapt         leaped/leapt           lead         led         led           leap         leaped/leapt         leaped/leapt           learned/learnt         learned/leapt         leaped/leapt           learned/learnt         learned/leapt         leated <tr< td=""><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr<>			
hear         heard         heard           hide         hid         hidden           hit         hit         hit           hold         held         held           hurt         hurt         hurt           keep         kept         kept           kneel         kneit         kneit           knit         knit         knit           know         know         know           lay         laid         laid           lead         led         led           lear         leared/leant         leared/leant           lead         led         led           lead         led         led           lead         led         led           lear         led         led           lear         led         led           lear         lear         lear			
hide         hid         hit         hit           hold         held         held           hord         held         held           hurt         hurt         hurt           keep         kept         kept           keep         kept         kept           kneel         kneel         knoelt           knii         kniit         kniit           know         know         know           laid         laid         laid           lay         laid         laid           lay         laid         laid           lead         led         led           lead         led         led           leaped/leapt         leaped/leapt         leaped/leapt           leand         leat         led           lean         leat         led           lean         leat         led           lean         leant         leant           leant			
hit         hit         held         held           hurt         hurt         hurt         hurt           hurt         hurt         hurt         hurt           keep         kept         kept           kneel         knelt         knelt           knit         knit         knit           knit         knit         know           land         know         know           lay         laid         laid           lead         led         led           lead         led         led           lead         led         led           lead         led         led           learn         learned/learnt         leaped/leapt           learn         learned/learnt         learned/learnt           learn			
hold			
hurt         hurt         hurt           keep         kept         kept           kneel         knelt         knelt           knit         knit         knit           know         know         led           lead         led         led           lead         led         led           lead         led         led           lead         led         led           lead         lead         led           lean         leand/leant         leand           leat         leat         leat           leat         leat         leat           leat         leat         leat           leat         leat         leat			
keep         kept         kept           kneel         kneit         kneit           knit         knit         knit           know         know         know           lay         laid         laid           lead         led         led           lead         led         led           lead         led         led           lead         led         led           lean         leaned/leant         leaned/leant           leane         leate         leate           leane         leate         leate           leane         leate         leate			
kneel         kneel         knit         knit           knt         knit         knit           know         know         know           lay         laid         laid           lead         led         led           lead         led         led           leaped/leapt         leaped/leapt           leaped         led         led           leam         leaped/leapt         leaped/leapt           lean         leaped/leapt         leaped/leapt           lean         leaped/leapt         leaped/leapt           lead         led         led           leam         leaped/leapt         leaped/leapt           leam         leaped/leapt         leaped/leapt           leam         leaped/leapt         leaped/leapt           leam         leaped/leapt         leamed/leamt           leam         leamed/leamt         leamed/leamt           leamed         leamed/leamt         leamed/leamt           leam         leaft         leate           leam         leate         leate           leam         leate         leate           leate         leate         leate			
knit         knit         knit           know         know           lay         laid           lead         led           lead         led           lead         led           lead         led           lead         led           leaped/leapt         leaped/leapt           lead         led           leaped/leapt         leaped/leapt           learned/learnt         learned/learnt           learned/learnt         leated           leated         led			
know         knew         know           lay         laid         laid           lead         led         led           leape         lead         led           leape         leaped/leapt         leaped/leapt           leand         leared/learnt         leaped/leapt           learned/learnt         learned/learnt           learned/learnt         learnet           learned/learnt         learnt           learned/learnt         learnt           learned/learnt         leat           learned/learnt         leart           learned/learnt         <			
laid   laid   laid   lead   led   led   led   led   led   led   leap   leaped/leapt   leaped/leapt   learned/learnt   learn	-		-
Lead   Lead   Leaped   Leared   Leare	know		
leap         leaped/leapt         leaped/leapt           learn         learned/learnt         learned/learnt           leave         left         left           lend         lent         left           lend         lent         lent           lent         let         let           let         let         let           lie         lain         lighted           lie         lain         lighted           lie         lay         lain           light         lighted         lighted           lose         lost         lost           light         lighted         leaped/leapt           light         lighted         leaped/leapt           let         let         let           lie         let         let           let         let         let           let         let         let           let         let         let           light         lighted         lost           lost         made         made           made         made         made           made         made         made           meat		laid	
learne	lead		
leave left lent lent lent lent lent lett lett let	leap	leaped/leapt	leaped/leapt
Iend	learn	learned/learnt	learned/learnt
let lie lay lain lain lighted light lighted light lighted lighted lighted lose lost lost make made made made mean meant meant meant mesh misspell misspelled/misspelt misspelled/mown overcome overcome overcome overcome overcome overdow overdow overdow overdow overdow overdow overdow overtow overtow overtow overthrow overtowe plud paid paid paid paid paid paid paid proved proved/proven proved proved/proven put quit quit quit quit quit read read read read read read read read	leave	left	left
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lose make made made mean mean meant meant meet met met met misspell misspelled/misspelt misspelled/misspelt mistake mistook mistaken mow mowed mowed/mown overcome overcame overdome overtdo overtid overtdok overtaken overthrow overthrew overthrown pay paid paid plead pled pled prove proved proved/proven put put quit quit quit read read read rid rid rid rid ride rode rideden ring rang rung rise rose risen run ran run saw sawed sawed/sawn say said said see saw seen seek sought sould send shave shaved shave shaved shaved/shaven shear shone shone shoe shoed			
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misspell         misspelled/misspelt         misspelled/misspelt           mistake         mistook         mistaken           mow         mowed         mowed/mown           overcome         overcome         overdone           overdo         overdid         overdone           overdo         overdone         overdone           overtake         overtook         overtaken           overthrow         overthrew         overthrown           paid         paid         paid           plead         pled         pled           prove         proved         proved/proven           put         put         put           quit         quit         quit           read         read         read           rid         rid         rid           rid         rid         rid           ride         rode         ridden           ring         rang         rung           rise         rose         risen           run         ran         run           saw         sawed         sawed/sawn           say         said         said           see         saw			
mistake         mistook         mistaken           mow         mowed         mowed/mown           overcome         overcome         overcome           overdo         overdid         overdone           overtake         overtook         overtaken           overthrow         overthrew         overthrown           pay         paid         paid           plead         pled         pled           prove         proved         proved/proven           put         put         put           quit         quit         quit           read         read         read           rid         rid         rid           rid         rid         rid           ride         rode         ridden           ring         rang         rung           rise         rose         risen           run         ran         run           saw         sawed/sawn           say         said         said           see         saw         seen           seek         sought         sought           sell         sold         sold           send			
mow         mowed         mowed/mown           overcome         overcame         overcome           overdo         overdid         overdone           overtake         overtook         overtaken           overthrow         overthrew         overthrown           pay         paid         pled           plead         pled         pled           plead         pled         pled           prove         proved/proven         proved/proven           put         put         put           quit         quit         quit           read         read         read           rid         rid         rid           ride         ride         ridden           ride         rode         ridden           ring         rang         rung           rise         rose         risen           run         ran         run           saw         sawed/sawn           say         said         said           see         saw         seen           seek         sought         sought           sell         sold         sold           send			
overcome         overcome           overdo         overdid         overdone           overtake         overtook         overtaken           overthrow         overthrew         overthrown           pay         paid         paid           plead         pled         pled           prove         proved         proved/proven           put         put         put           quit         quit         quit           read         read         read           rid         rid         rid           rid         rid         rid           ride         rode         ridden           ride         rode         ridden           ride         rode         ridden           ride         ride         ride           ride         ride         riden           ride         riden         riden           ride         riden         riden           ride         riden         riden           rim         rim         rim           rim         rang         rung           rise         rose         risen           run         ran			
overdo         overdod         overdone           overtake         overtook         overtaken           overthrow         overthrew         overthrown           pay         paid         paid           plead         pled         pled           prove         proved         proved/proven           put         put         quit           quit         quit         quit           read         read         read           rid         rid         rid           ris         rid         rid			
overtakeovertookovertakenoverthrowoverthrewoverthrownpaypaidpaidpleadpledpledproveproved/provenproved/provenputputputquitquitquitreadreadreadridridridrideeroderiddenringrangrungriseroserisenrunranrunsawsawedsawed/sawnsaysaidsaidseesawseenseeksoughtsoughtsellsoldsoldsendsentsentsetsetsetsewsewedsewed/sewnshakeshookshakenshaveshavedshaved/shavenshedshedshedshineshoneshoneshoeshoed/shod			
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prove         proved         proved/proven           put         put         put           quit         quit         quit           read         read         read           rid         rid         rid           ride         rode         ridden           ring         rang         rung           rise         rose         risen           run         ran         run           saw         sawed/sawn           say         said         said           see         saw         seen           seek         sought         sought           sell         sold         sold           send         sent         sent           set         set         set           sew         sewed/sewn           shake         shook         shaken           shave         shaved         shaved/shaven           shed         shed         shed           shine         shoed         shoed/shod			•
put         put         put           quit         quit         quit           read         read         read           rid         rid         rid           ride         rode         ridden           ring         rang         rung           rise         rose         risen           run         ran         run           saw         sawed/sawn           say         said         said           see         saw         seen           seek         sought         sought           sell         sold         sold           send         sent         sent           set         set         set           sew         sewed/sewn           shake         shook         shaken           shave         shaved         shaved/shaven           shear         shor         shorn           shed         shed         shed           shine         shoed         shoed/shod	•		
quit         quit         quit           read         read         read           rid         rid         rid           ride         rode         ridden           ring         rang         rung           rise         rose         risen           run         ran         run           saw         sawed/sawn           say         said         said           see         saw         seen           seek         sought         sought           sell         sold         sold           send         sent         sent           set         set         set           sew         sewed/sewn           shake         shook         shaken           shave         shaved         shaved/shaven           shear         shore         shorn           shed         shed         shone           shoe         shoed/shod			
read         read         read           rid         rid         rid           ride         rode         ridden           ring         rang         rung           rise         rose         risen           run         ran         run           saw         sawed/sawn           say         said         said           see         saw         seen           seek         sought         sought           sell         sold         sold           send         sent         sent           set         set         set           sew         sewed/sewn           shake         shook         shaken           shave         shaved         shaved/shaven           shear         shore         shorn           shed         shed         shone           shoe         shoed/shod			
rid         rid         rid           ride         rode         ridden           ring         rang         rung           rise         rose         risen           run         ran         run           saw         sawed/sawn           say         said           see         saw           seek         sought           seek         sought           sell         sold           send         sent           set         set           set         set           sew         sewed/sewn           shake         shook           shave         shaved/shaven           shear         shore           shed         shed           shine         shone           shoed         shoed/shod			
ride         rode         ridden           ring         rang         rung           rise         rose         risen           run         ran         run           saw         sawed/sawn           say         said           see         saw           seek         sought           seek         sought           sell         sold           send         sent           set         set           set         set           sew         sewed/sewn           shake         shook           shave         shaved/shaven           shear         shore           shed         shed           shine         shone           shoed         shoed/shod			
ring         rang         rung           rise         rose         risen           run         ran         run           saw         sawed         sawed/sawn           say         said         said           see         saw         seen           seek         sought         sought           sell         sold         sold           send         sent         sent           set         set         set           sew         sewed/sewn           shake         shook         shaken           shave         shaved         shaved/shaven           shear         shore         shorn           shed         shed         shone           shoe         shoed         shoed/shod	rid	rid	rid
rise rose risen run ran run saw sawed sawed/sawn say said said see saw seen seek sought sought sell sold sold send sent sent set set set set sew sewed sewed/sewn shake shook shaken shave shaved shaved/shaven shed shed shoek shoe shoed shoed	ride	rode	ridden
run saw sawed sawed/sawn say said said see saw seen seek sought sought sell sold sold send sent sent set set set set sew sewed sewed/sewn shake shook shaken shave shaved shore shorn shed shoe shoed shoed shoed	ring	rang	rung
saw         sawed         sawed/sawn           say         said         said           see         saw         seen           seek         sought         sought           sell         sold         sold           send         sent         sent           set         set         set           sew         sewed/sewn           shake         shook         shaken           shave         shaved         shaved/shaven           shear         shore         shorn           shed         shed         shed           shine         shone         shone           shoed         shoed/shod	rise	rose	risen
saw         sawed         sawed/sawn           say         said         said           see         saw         seen           seek         sought         sought           sell         sold         sold           send         sent         sent           set         set         set           sew         sewed/sewn           shake         shook         shaken           shave         shaved         shaved/shaven           shear         shore         shorn           shed         shed         shed           shine         shone         shone           shoed         shoed/shod	run	ran	run
say         said         said           see         saw         seen           seek         sought         sought           sell         sold         sold           send         sent         sent           set         set         set           sew         sewed/sewn           shake         shook         shaken           shave         shaved         shaved/shaven           shear         shore         shorn           shed         shed         shed           shine         shone         shone           shoe         shoed/shod         shoed/shod		sawed	sawed/sawn
see         saw         seen           seek         sought         sought           sell         sold         sold           send         sent         sent           set         set         set           sew         sewed/sewn           shake         shook         shaken           shave         shaved         shaved/shaven           shear         shore         shorn           shed         shed         shed           shine         shone         shone           shoe         shoed/shod		said	
seek         sought         sought           sell         sold         sold           send         sent         sent           set         set         set           sew         sewed/sewn           shake         shook         shaken           shave         shaved         shaved/shaven           shear         shore         shorn           shed         shed         shed           shine         shone         shone           shoe         shoed/shod         shoed/shod			
sell         sold         sold           send         sent         sent           set         set         set           sew         sewed         sewed/sewn           shake         shook         shaken           shave         shaved         shaved/shaven           shear         shore         shorn           shed         shed         shed           shine         shone         shone           shoe         shoed/shod			
send         sent         sent           set         set         set           sew         sewed         sewed/sewn           shake         shook         shaken           shave         shaved         shaved/shaven           shear         shore         shorn           shed         shed         shed           shine         shone         shone           shoe         shoed/shod			
set         set           sew         sewed           shake         shook           shave         shaved           shave         shaved           shear         shore           shed         shed           shine         shone           shoe         shoed/shod			
sew         sewed         sewed/sewn           shake         shook         shaken           shave         shaved         shaved/shaven           shear         shore         shorn           shed         shed         shed           shine         shone         shone           shoe         shoed/shod			
shakeshookshakenshaveshavedshaved/shavenshearshoreshornshedshedshedshineshoneshoneshoeshoedshoed/shod			
shaveshavedshaved/shavenshearshoreshornshedshedshedshineshoneshoneshoeshoedshoed/shod			
shearshoreshornshedshedshedshineshoneshoneshoeshoedshoed/shod			
shedshedshedshineshoneshoneshoeshoedshoed/shod			
shineshoneshoneshoeshoedshoed/shod			
shoe shoed shoed/shod			
shoot shot shot			
	shoot	shot	shot

show	showed	showed/shown
shrink	shrank	shrunk
shut	shut	shut
sing	sang	sung
sink	sank	sunk
sit	sat	sat
sleep	slept	slept slain
slay		
slide	slid	slid
sling	slung	slung
slit	slit	slit
smite	smote	smitten
sow	sowed	sowed/sown
speak	spoke	spoken
speed	sped	sped
spend	spent	spent
spill	spilled/spilt	spilled/spilt
spin	spun	spun
spit	spit/spat	spit
split	split	split
spread	spread	spread
spring	sprang/sprung	sprung
stand	stood	stood
steal	stole	stolen
stick	stuck	stuck
sting	stung	stung
stink	stank	stunk
stride	strod	stridden
strike	struck	struck
string	strung	strung
strive	strove	striven
swear	swore	sworn
sweep	swept	swept
swell	swelled	swelled/swollen
swim	swam	swum
swing	swung	swung
take	took	taken
teach	taught	taught
tear	tore	torn
tell	told	told
think	thought	thought
thrive	thrived/throve	thrived
throw	threw	thrown
thrust	thrust	thrust
tread	trod	trodden
understand	understood	understood
uphold	upheld	upheld
upset	upset	upset
wake	woke	woken
wear	wore	worn
weave	weaved/wove	weaved/woven
wed	wed	wed
weep	wept	wept
wind	wound	wound
win	won	won
withhold	withheld	withheld
withstand	withstood	withstood
wring	wrung	
	wrung	wrung
write	wrote	written